

Office Use: **N.Z. MOULT CARD**

PLEASE COMPLETE ALL SECTIONS OF CARD

Species _____

District _____

Locality _____



Date _____ Observer

Day Month Year

Band/ museum number _____ Sex Age

AD=Adult
JV=Juvenile
IM=Immature
FW=1st winter
FS=1st summer
SA=Subadult
FG=Fully grown
UN=Unknown

CONDITION OF BIRD: (tick) Wild Captive Living

Museum specimen Recently dead Long dead

MOULT SUMMARY: (tick) In moult Not in moult

WING: Left or right ? Score each Feather 0-5

0 = old feather remaining
1 = missing or new feather completely in pin
2 = New feather emerging and up to 1/3 grown
3 = between 1/3 and 2/3 grown
4 = from 2/3 to fully grown, but sheath still present
5 = fully grown with no sheath remaining

Tertials			Secondaries					Primaries					Outer wing					
9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Inner Tertials (continue in Comments section if > 29 secondaries):

29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

TAIL: Left half of tail Right half of tail

Score each feather 0 - 5

6	5	4	3	2	1	1	2	3	4	5	6
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

COVERTS AND REST OF PLUMAGE: Score each region

Bastard wing Underwing coverts Head

Primary coverts Uppertail coverts Undertail coverts

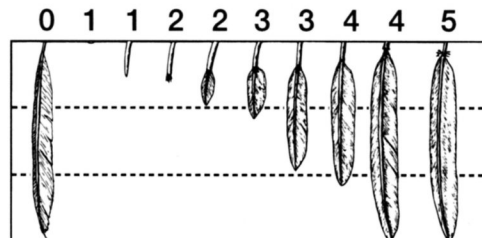
Greater coverts Upperparts Underparts

Lesser and median coverts

Score: 0 = All old 2 = Beginning 3 = Middle 4 = Ending 5 = All new

COMMENTS:

O.S.N.Z Moulting Recording Scheme - reference notes



OLD

NEW

1/3

2/3

The scoring system for major feathers (wing and tail).

The dashed horizontal line represents one third and two thirds growth.

The numerical scoring system is:

0 = Old feather remaining

1 = Old feather missing or new feather completely in pin

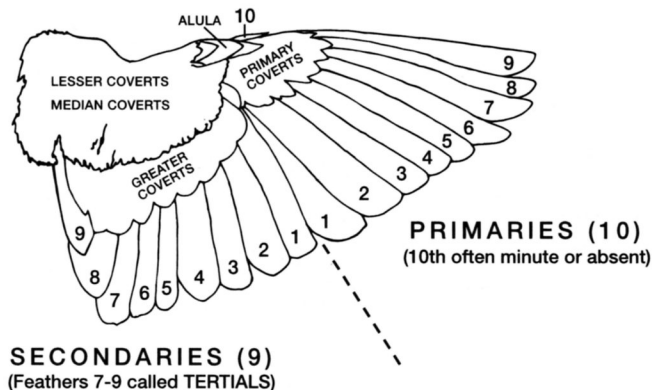
2 = New feather just emerging from the sheath up to one third grown

3 = New feather between one and two thirds grown

4 = New feather more than two thirds grown and with remains of waxy sheath at base

5 = New feather fully developed with no trace of waxy sheath remaining at base

1. Scoring scheme for primaries, secondaries, tertials and tail feathers.



2. Topography of a passerine bird's wing. Passerines show variation in the presence/absence of the 10th (outer) primary. Non-passerines may have many more secondaries/tertials than the 6+3 typical of a passerine. The 'inner tertials' section of the card is to accommodate scores for these extra feathers in non-passerines, and the number may exceed the 29 allowed for by the boxes. If necessary, continue 'inner tertials' score in 'comments' box at bottom of card. Figures based on H.B. Ginn & D.S. Melville *Moult in Birds BTO Guide 19* - a recommended reference for those interested in moult study in New Zealand.

Forms and Enquiries to: The Organiser
OSNZ Moulting Recording Scheme
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